Illinois State University Wonsook Kim College of Fine Arts School of Music

The School of Music presents a FALL COLLAGE CONCERT

featuring the ISU Wind Symphony, Symphony Orchestra, Concert Choir, and Jazz Combo I.

> Sunday, September 18th, 2022 3:00 P.M. Center for the Performing Arts Concert Hall

> > Center for the Performing Arts September 18, 2022 Sunday Afternoon 3:00 p.m.

This is the sixth program of the 2022-2023 season.

The School of Music presents a Fall Collage Concert

Please silence all electronic devices for the duration of the concert. Thank you.

Jazz Combo I

Kevin Hart, coach

Groovin' High

Ecce Vicit Leo

composed by Dizzy Gillespie arranged by Kevin Hart (8 minutes)

Concert Choir

Mark Grizzard, conductor

Peter Phillips (1561-1628) (3 minutes)

translation: Behold, the Lion of the tribe of Judah, the root of David, hath prevailed to open the book and to loose the seven seals thereof. Alleluia. Worthy is the Lamb that was slain to receive power, and godliness, and wisdom, and strength, and honor, and glory, and blessing. Alleluia.

Madrigāls

translation:

- In time flowers wilt and become limp,
- In time the sea will calm its waves,
- In time great rivers run dry,
- In time even iron softens.
- In time distant battles must end.
- In time castles will vanish under grass.
- Only your pride is still ablaze
- And constantly withstands the course of time.

Deus ex machina

translation:

I am like a leaf, borne away by the flying winds in the dreadful winter, I am like a river, although very passionate, but always unsure. A lost swallow taken by the storms, I long for my nest, Suddenly by chance, pure and joyous, I am found, and all is changed. I recover joy! By chance my situation causes me no regret. God from the machine! Behold! From the machine you came, and I will live without sadness, In God joyously and strongly I live and rejoice. You found me by joyous chance.

~ Intermission ~

ISU Wind Symphony Tony Marinello, *conductor*

Passacaglia and Thema Fugatum in C Minor, BWV 582

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685-1750) arranged by Leopold Stokowski edited by Marc Sosnowchik (12 Minutes)

ISU Symphony Orchestra

Glenn Block, conductor

Overture to Rienzi (1840)

Richard Wagner (1813- 1883) (13 minutes)

words by Claude de Pontoux (1530-1579) music by Pēteris Vasks (born 1946) (4 minutes)

words by Bartholomew Begley music by Jakub Neske (born 1987) vinter, (4 minutes)

Program Notes

Ecce Vicit Leo

Peter Phillips (1561-1628) is known as one of the greatest and most prolific composers of the Counter Reformation. Born in England but an emigrant to Flanders (and then Rome) for reasons of his Catholicism, he stands as one of the period's great keyboard virtuosos while composing many sacred choral works during a time of great debate within the Catholic Church. After the Protestant Reformation of the 16th century, the Counter Reformation movement stressed clarity of text perception and emotional connection to sacred lyrics. *Ecce Vicit Leo,* from the 1613 collection *Cantiones Sacrae*, quotes the fifth chapter of Revelation and accentuates this text with ebullient gestures across a double-choir texture.

Madrigāls

Pēteris Vasks (b. 1946) is the standard-bearer of Latvian Neo-Romanticism. With an immense collection of choral and instrumental works across six decades, he consistently employs contemporary compositional devices as means toward an end of emotional connection with the listener. With *Madrigāls* he sets a poem by Claude de Pontoux (1530-1579) and employs aleatory to great effect in an evocative work about mortality, time, and the eternal. Vasks says, "I have not so much time. I [am] 72 years [old], and I feel quite good. But I understand I have not so much time in this world. I compose idealistic music, full with love."

Deus ex machina

Jakub Neske (b. 1987) composed *Deus ex machina* in 2015, under commission of the Warsaw University of Technology Academic Choir. He aimed to flesh out the ancient phrase "Deus ex machina" (God in the machine), which generally refers to a positive, unexpected resolution of a difficult situation. To do so, he commissioned Bartholomew Begley to create a new Latin poem; the result is a work that feels simultaneously ancient and contemporary, approaching a well-worn theme with reverence and freshness.

Passacaglia and Thema Fugatum in C Minor, BWV 582

Johann Sebastian Bach was born in Eisenach, Germany on March 21st, 1685, and died in Leipzig, Germany on July 28th, 1750. It is likely that he composed the *Passacaglia and Thema Fugatum in C Minor* between 1708 and 1712, some scholars believe as a memorial to Dietrich Buxtehude who died in 1707. The *Passacaglia* has long been acclaimed as one of Bach's supreme masterpieces for the organ, and only recently has it been believed that it dates from the early part of his life. Already a master, the young Bach was also adept at combining various national influences - in this case, the example of the North German *chaconnes and passacaglias* of Buxtehude with the French chaconnes of André Raison. Bach adapted the theme from Raison's *Premier Livre d'Orgue*, expanded it from four to eight measures, and without any historic precedent, presented it without ornamentation in the pedal. The 20 succeeding variations explore the gamut of improvisational rhetoric (*Affektemlehre* and *Figurenlehre*) and culminate in a massive *thema fugatum*, whereby Raison's original theme is treated to a great fugal development.

Leopold Stokowsi, appointed just over a century ago as music director of The Philadelphia Orchestra, wonderfully transformed music he loved into vibrantly colored orchestrations of his own. He was particularly drawn to the music of Bach and over the years arranged some three-dozen organ, instrumental, and vocal pieces. Most were originally written for organ, which was Stokowski's own instrument; when he emigrated from England to America he served as organist at St. Bartholomew's Church in New York City. He transcribed the *Passacaglia and Theme Fugatum in C Minor* for the Philadelphia Orchestra in 1922, and subsequently orchestrated the same work for his "Band of Gold." This professional 120-member wind band included musicians from the Philadelphia Orchestra and enjoyed an independent concert life from 1924-1925.

In his study *Stokowski and the Organ,* Rollin Smith notes that Stokowski's orchestrations, unlike those of others who arranged Bach's works in the first decades of the 20th century, do "not stray far from the organ or its effects. The conductor's orchestration emulates the organist's registration." The organs of Bach's time, especially early in his career, were manually pumped pipe instruments that produced nowhere near the volume of sound we now associate with great cathedral organs, let alone with a modern wind ensemble or symphony orchestra - yet some of Bach's organ pieces anticipate such a sonic future. As Stokowski himself declared: "Bach foresaw ... this immense volume that a modern organ or orchestra can produce. That showed foresight of a tremendous nature."

In a 1962 radio interview, Stokowski explained:

"Those who love (Bach's) music should be able to hear that music and of course they do hear it in churches sometimes, but the thousands of people that go to symphony concerts should also hear it. So, I have orchestrated it, trying to give the same impression of the music and carry the same message that the music has, the same inspiration that is in the music, through the modern orchestra."

When the interviewer suggested that Bach would be thrilled with Stokowski's orchestrations of his works, the legendary maestro responded: "Bach was a very red hot-blooded man, he might kill me you know, or he might be please...we shall never know until I meet him in Heaven, or wherever it is conductors go afterwards!"

Overture to *Rienzi*

Although it is rarely performed today, *Rienzi* was the greatest popular success of Wagner's career, and the work that made him famous almost literally overnight. *Rienzi* is the only so-called grand opera Wagner ever wrote, and although he may well have succeeded in his attempt "to outdo all previous examples with sumptuous extravagance," even he eventually admitted that the work gave no hint of his ultimate significance as a composer—"…in it there is not yet evident any important instance of the view of art which I later came to assert." In fact, its close proximity to *The Flying Dutchman*—the work which marks the turning point in Wagner's career and strikes out in an entirely different direction—remains one of the mysteries of nineteenth-century music.

Rienzi was Wagner's third completed opera. Based on Edward Bulwer-Lytton's novel, *Rienzi, the Last of the Roman Tribunes*, tells the story of a man who rises to power on the strength of his vow to make Rome a great city once again. Wagner began work in the summer of 1838.

The overture captures both the showy orchestral brilliance and melodic splendor of grand opera, and it became a favorite of orchestras long before the opera disappeared from the stage (Wagner himself used to conduct it in concert). The overture begins with a call to arms and ends with a dazzling military march. The slow main theme—drawn from Rienzi's fifth-act prayer—is one of Wagner's most majestic and eloquent melodies, although it is less convincing when speeded up in the overture's rousing *Allegro energico*.

The manuscript for *Rienzi* ended up in the possession of Adolph Hitler and apparently was destroyed in 1945, although Hitler's more decisive contact with the score came as early as 1906 or 1907, when, in one of history's cruelest ironies, he attended a performance of the opera and was transformed by the title character's charismatic leadership, stirring oratory, and sense that he alone could redeem mankind.

Notes by Phillip Huscher

Jazz Combo I

Kevin Hart, coach

CJ Lewis - trumpet Luke Podvrsan - tenor saxophone Noah Berkshier - vibraphone Scott Anderson - guitar Thaddeus Tukes - piano Jacob Webber - bass Jameel Stephens - drums

Concert Choir

Mark Grizzard, conductor

Maddie Adelman Mackenzie J. Ahlman Celie Arnett Julia Bell Rachel Burris Ella Burrus Nickie Dean Callender Joshua Dahmm Matthew Davis Liam Duffy Sophie Evans Jean Garcera Anna Haage Lottie Heckman Jane Hostert Luke Kirby Alli Loyd Andrea Lucas Nicole Marinucci Deonté Mosely Daniel Nach

Justyn Olson Ashley Oros Ellie Paschall Ava Perrigo Keoni Plaza Rhiannon Rannochio Cole Rich Isaac Richards Guilherme Rodrigues Lauren Schaff Brayden Sefranek Joshua Sexton Michael St. Aubin Jackson Stawick Luca Tartaglia Logan Van Lerberghe Austin Wanner Susan Wheeler Raechel Zoellick

Joohee Jeong, accompanist

Illinois State University Wind Symphony

Anthony C. Marinello, III, conductor

Flute

Christopher Bulding Gina Russell* Isaac Rutledge Kirsten Townander

<u>Oboe</u>

Emma Edwards Elli Ji Alex Widomska*

<u>Bassoon</u>

Nicholas Filano Jeffery Howard Kiara Price* Rosalie Truback

<u>Clarinet</u>

Jessica Benjamin Sam Berman Erin Brown Alec Jenkins* Trent Nolin Christian Rucinski* Melanie Saienni Nicole Schmidt Danielle Cahue, bass

Saxophone

Ryan Baur Grace Gatto Mike Jeszke Luke Podvrsan*

<u>Horn</u>

Ryan Burns Daniel G. Castillon, III* Allison Hoffman Jeason Lopez Nicholas Steffenhagen

Trumpet

Jeri Blade* Lauren Cancio Seth Marshall Joshua Mobley Camrin Severino Ryan Valdivia

Trombone

Sophia Brattoli* John Gonzalez Brett Harris Nick Sisson, bass

Euphonium

Phil Denzmore* Dylan Gray

<u>Tuba</u>

JT Butcher Micah Crouse*

Percussion

Noah Berkshier Matt Boguslawski Baryl Brandt* Sean Duffy Braeden Forman Aidan Perrault

Double Bass

John St. Cyr

<u>Piano</u> Somlee Lee

Harp Catherine Case

*Denotes Principal or Co-Principal

Band Graduate Assistants John Gonzalez, Seth Marshall, Jeason Lopez

Illinois State University Symphony Orchestra

Glenn Block, conductor

VIOLIN I

Gibson Swalley, *concertmaster* Colleen Loemker Satomi Radostits Hannah Appleyard Blake Bowers Amanda Tauch

VIOLIN II

Antonia Tapias, *principal* Mark Moen Maddy Dunsworth Lily Ryan Daniel Blanco Alejandra Jaramillo Avery Garcia

VIOLA

Nick McKee, *principal* Carlos Leon Shelby Fick Ulzhan Ydyryssova Zeph Mussman

CELLO

Gita Srinivasan, *principal* Joe Brackman Peyton Miles Kahauri Givens Elliot Butler Isabelle Boike Paris Roake Brian Hershey Ian Crossland Jenny Komperda Lily Moen

DOUBLE BASS

Alyssa Trebat, *principal* Ali Jennings Laura Velez Jacob Webber Andrew Viveros

FLUTE

Rachel Nulf, *co-principal* Gina Russell, *co-principal* Christopher Bulding Kirsten Townander

OBOE

Elli Ji, *principal* Emma Edwards Justine Ehee

CLARINET

Alex Jenkins, *co-principal* Christian Rusinski, *co-principal* Trent Nolin, *bass clarinet*

BASSOON

Nick Filano, *principal* Wes Smith

HORN

Nathaniel Parson, *principal* Keziah Cobden Scott Whitman Zhiyuan Gao Alicia Cruz Joanna Cieczka

TRUMPET

Jeri Blade, *co-principal* Katherine Shindledecker, *co-principal* Ryan Valdivia Matt Fischer Milo Johnson

TROMBONE

Joseph Buczko, *principal* Peyton Gray Cole Richey

TUBA

Micah Crouse, principal

PERCUSSION

Baryl Brandt, *principal* Braeden Forman Bailey Graunke David Norgaard

Katherine Shindledecker, Graduate Assistant/Manager Paris Roake, Librarian



THANK YOU

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Illinois State University School of Music

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